## Message Text

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**ORIGIN PRS-01** 

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UNCLAS STATE 292122 TOSEC 310334

E.O. 11652: N/A

TAGS: OVIP (KISSINGER, HENRY A)

SUBJECT: PRESS MATERIAL

HEREWITH TEXT OF BALTIMORE SUN EDITORIAL FROM EDITIONS OF TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 30 ENTITLED "AID TO TURKEY".

THE REAL TOLL OF THE EARTHQUAKE IN EASTERN TURKEY MAY NOT BE CLEAR UNTIL SPRING. IT IS A REMOTE, MOUNTAINOUS, ILL-DEVELOPED REGION, ALREADY HIT BY BLIZZARD. THE IMMEDIATE NEED IS FOR HEATED TENTS, BUT MANY OF THE 30,000 VILLAGERS MADE HOMELESS WILL NEED SOLID WALLS AND ROOFS TO SURVIVE THE WINTER.

THE US WAS RIGHTLY GENEROUS AND QUICK IN ITS AID, WHICH HAS BEEN ACCEPTED BY TURKEY. LAST AUTUMN, AFTER A LESSER EARTHQUAKE, TURKEY REJECTED US AID. PREMIER SULEYMAN DEMIREL WAS TOO ANNOYED AT CONGRESS FOR SUSPENDING ARMS SHIPMENTS, AND TOO ANXIOUS TO DEMONSTRATE TURKISH SELF-SUFFICIENCY.

THE DEMIREL GOVERNMENT HAS NOW SURVIVED UNEXPECTEDLY SINCE MARCH, 1974, AND RELATIONS WITH THIS COUNTRY ARE TENTATIVELY THAWING. A MILITARY AGREEMENT LINKING CONTINUED AMERICAN UNCLASSIFIED

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USE OF BASES WITH \$1 BILLION IN AID OVER FOUR YEARS

WAS COMPLETED IN MARCH, BUT NOT ACTED UPON BY CONGRESS. IT IS ONE OF THE TESTS FACING PRESIDENT-ELECT CARTER AND THE 95TH CONGRESS.

THE CONGRESSMEN WHO ENGINEERED THE AID CUT-OFF EXPECTED IT TO MODIFY TURKEY'S POLICY ON OCCUPIED CYPRUS. NO SUCH THING HAS HAPPENED. THE PARTITION OF THE ISLAND ALONG LINES GROSSLY UNFAIR TO THE GREEK-CYPRIOT MAJORITY IS HARDENING INTO ACCOMPLISHED FACT, WHILE THE INTERCOMMUNAL TALKS DRAG ON AND OFF WITHOUT PROGRESS. ON OTHER MATTERS, AFFECTING THE AEGEAN SEABED DISPUTE AND COMMUNICATIONS, GREECE AND TURKEY ARE SLOWLY RELAXING THEIR TENSIONS AND LOOKING FOR WAYS TO AGREE.

NEITHER CYPRUS, NOR TURKISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS NOR THE VIABILITY OF NATO'S SOUTHERN FLANK HAS RECOVERED FROM THE DISASTER OF THE 1974 CYPRIOT COUP AND TURKISH INVASION. GREECE AT LEAST HAS GAINED AN APPARENTLY STABLE DEMOCRACY IN PLACE OF THE COLONELS. IT IS TIME FOR TURKEY TO MAKE DECENT GESTURES ON CYPRUS, WHERE ITS 1974 VICTORY IS UNCONTESTED. THE QUICK HUMANITARIAN RESPONSE OF THE US TO HUMAN MISERY CAUSED BY EARTHQUAKE, AND THE TURKISH WELCOME FOR THAT RESPONSE, ARE SIGNS OF AN IMPROVING CLIMATE FOR ADDRESSING THE HARDER QUESTIONS OF TURKISH-AMERICAN RELATIONS.

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TO TURKEY

TAGS: OVIP, SOPN, MASS, SWEL, PGOV, US, TU, BALTIMORE SUN, (KISSINGER, HENRY A)

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